NERC

NORTH AMERICAN ELECTRIC RELIABILITY CORPORATION



IBR Registration

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Upcoming Texas RE Events



May 30, 2024

2023 Assessment of Reliability Performance



June 3-25, 2024

Reliability 101 & 201 Webinar Series



August 28, 2024

Cyber and Physical Security
Workshop





Upcoming ERO Enterprise Events



May 29 - 30, 2024

FERC Order 896 Workshop



May - July, 2024

GADS Wind & Solar
Template and Application
Training



June 10, 2024

Technical Talk with RF





slido

Product

Solutions

Pricing

Resources

Enterprise

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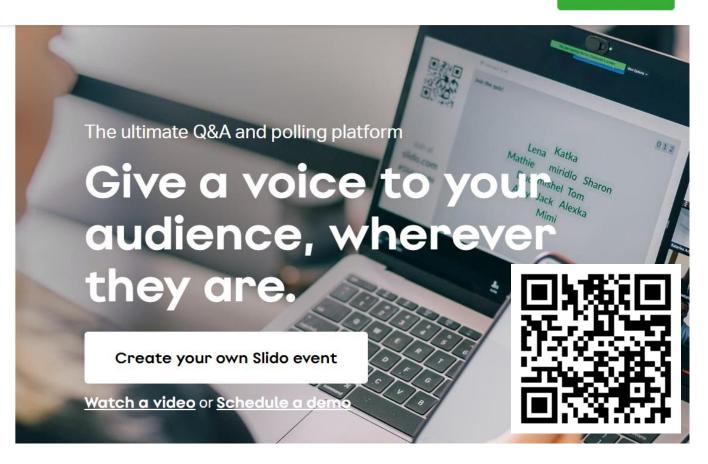
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IBR Registration Initiative: State & Provincial Integration of Reliable Renewable Energy

Howard Gugel, Vice President, Regulatory Oversight May 22, 2024

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- Background on NERC's IBR Strategy
- Key Reliability Trends Related to Inverter-Based Resources (IBRs)
- Work Plan to Address FERC Order
- Anticipated Timeline for Completion

NERC Reports on IBR-related Disturbances





- Numerous ERO Enterprise reports determine that operational characteristics of IBRs may cause reduced power output
- Potential for IBRs to have a material impact on bulk power system which is not limited to larger IBRs that typically register with NERC

https://www.nerc.com/pa/rrm/ea/Pages /Major-Event-Reports.aspx







Problem Statement & Risk Mitigation Strategy



Problem Statement: Analysis by NERC and the Regional Entities find that integration of inverter-based resources (IBRs) onto the bulk power system have material impacts on reliability that must be mitigated.



Risk Mitigation Strategy: NERC is undertaking two initiatives to mitigate IBR risk. At the direction of FERC, these steps include: (1) Revising NERC rules governing the registration of IBRs so these resources will be subject to NERC Reliability Standards, and (2) Revising and developing Reliability Standards applicable to IBRs.



Background – NERC's IBR Strategy

Key Background Resources

- NERC staff analysis of IBRs
 - Numerous widespread IBR loss events indicating systemic performance issues with the inverter-based fleet over past six years
 - 16% of bulk power system (BPS) connected IBRs are not subject to NERC reliability standards
- FERC Order November 17, 2022
 - Direct NERC to file work plan to identify and register unregistered owners and operators of IBRs that materially impact the reliable operation of the BPS
- <u>FERC Order 901</u> October 19, 2023
 - Directs NERC to develop new or modify existing Reliability Standards that address reliability gaps related to IBRs in the following areas:
 - Data Sharing
 - Model Validation
 - Planning and operational studies
 - Performance Requirements



Core Tenets of NERC Inverter-Based Resources Strategy

Risk Analysis

Event Analysis

Disturbance Reports

Alerts

Lessons Learned

Interconnection Process Improvements

Improvements to GIAs and GIP

Enhanced Interconnection Requirements

Modeling and Study Improvements

IEEE 2800-2022

Best Practices and Education

Reliability Guidelines

Webinars and Workshops

Outreach and Engagement

Emerging Reliability Risk Issues Regulatory Enhancements

NERC Standards Projects

BES Definition Review

Inverter-Specific Requirements and Standards

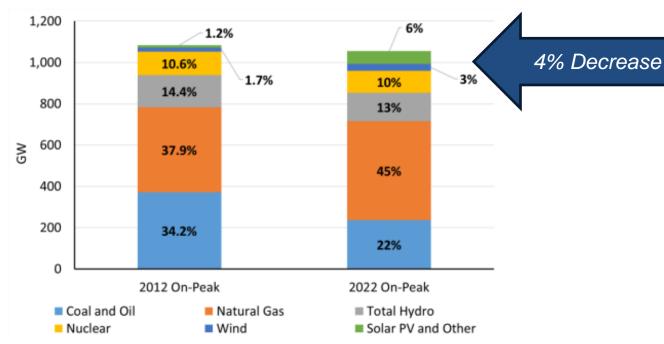
> Risk-Based Compliance





IBR Integration Trends in BPS: Long-Term Reliability Risk Impacts

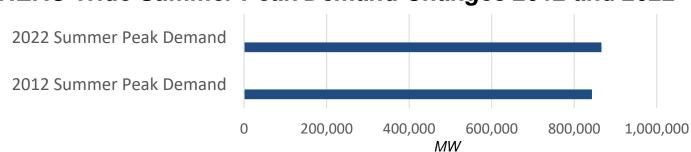
2012 and 2022 Peak Capacity Resource Mix NERC-Wide



2025 Risk Areas







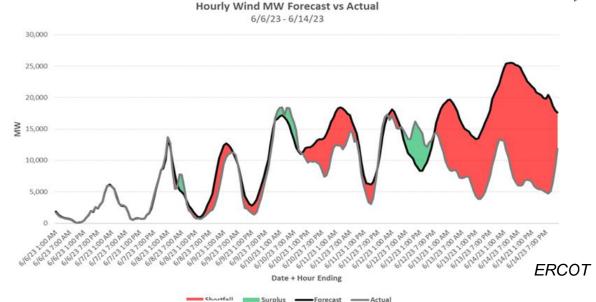


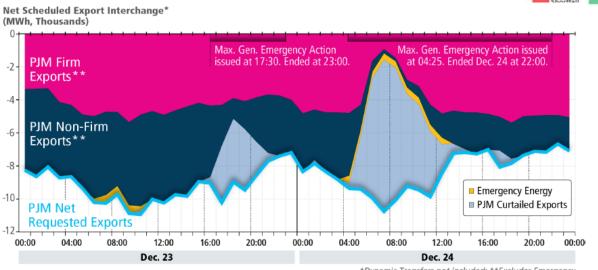




Need for Wide-Area Energy Assessments with Increased IBR Integration

ERCOT, SPP, MISO: A "wind drought" caused 60 GW of installed wind capacity to generate 300 MW





PJM: Transmission system during extreme cold weather limited the ability to export to support southern neighbors

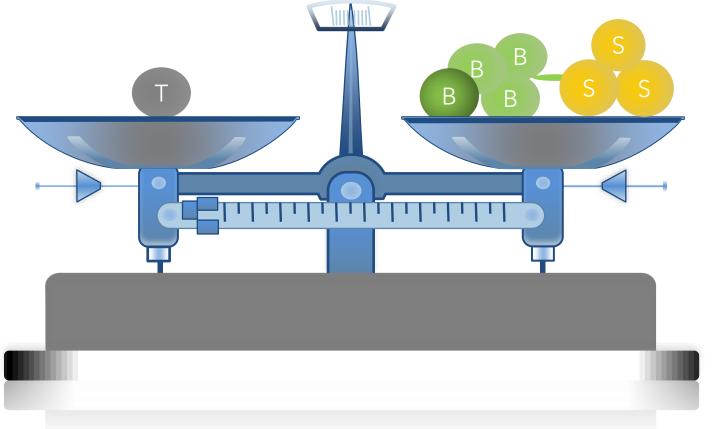




Base load compared to hybrid — simple example

Retire 100 MW Base Load Generation

 100 MW Traditional Base Load generates 2400 MWh



300 MW Solar + 400 MW Batteries

- Assume 8 hours of sunlight
- Assume no losses in conversion Usage
- 100 MW **solar** for 8 hours (800 MWh)
- 400 MW storage for 4 hour discharge (1600 MWh)

Storage

• 200 MW **solar** to charge storage 8 hours (1600 MWh)





Work Plan Milestones

- Work plan and white paper filed with FERC
- May 18, 2023: FERC Order 901 approved work plan
 - Work plan updates every quarter |
 February 12, 2024: <u>Quarterly Update</u>

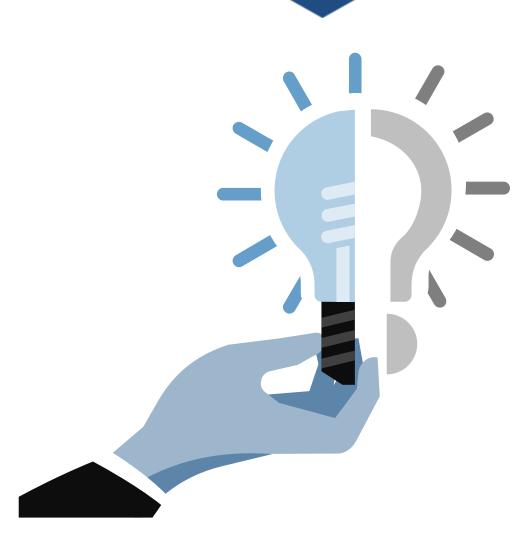
Milestone	Activity Description
1	Submission of Order No. 901 Work Plan (completion: January 2024)
2	Development and Filing of Reliability Standards to Address Performance Requirements and Post- Event Performance Validation for Registered IBRs (expected completion: November 4, 2024)
3	Development and Filing of Reliability Standards to Address Data Sharing and Model Validation for all IBRs (expected completion: November 4, 2025)
4	Development and Filing of Reliability Standards to Address Planning and Operational Studies Requirements for all IBRs (expected completion: November 4, 2026)





NERC Files Proposed Revisions to its Rules of Procedure

- March 19, 2024 NERC filed its <u>proposed</u> <u>revisions</u> with FERC
- Category 2 Generator Owner and Generator Operator
- Register entities that own and/or operate:
 - Non-BES Inverter Based Resources (IBRs) with aggregate nameplate capacity > 20 MVA connected at a voltage > 60 kV
- These changes ensure 97.5% of impactful IBRs become subject to Reliability Standards





Next Steps in Regulatory Process

IBR Registration Milestones

Phase 1: May 2023-May 2024

- Complete Rules of Procedure revisions and approvals
- Commence Category 2 GO and GOP candidate outreach and education (e.g., through trade organizations)

Phase 2: May 2024-May 2025

- Complete identification of Category 2 GO and GOP candidates
- Continue Category 2 GO and GOP candidate outreach and education (e.g., quarterly updates, webinars, workshops, etc.)

Phase 3: May 2025-May 2026

- Complete registration of Category 2
 GO and GOP candidates thereafter
 subject to applicable NERC
 Reliability Standards
- Conduct specific Category 2 GO and GOP outreach and education (e.g., quarterly updates, webinars, workshops, etc.)
- FERC currently reviews Rules of Procedure changes and either
 - Approves, or
 - Directs further changes

2024: Prioritize Milestone 2 Objectives

Three identified active standard development projects for Milestone 2 this year

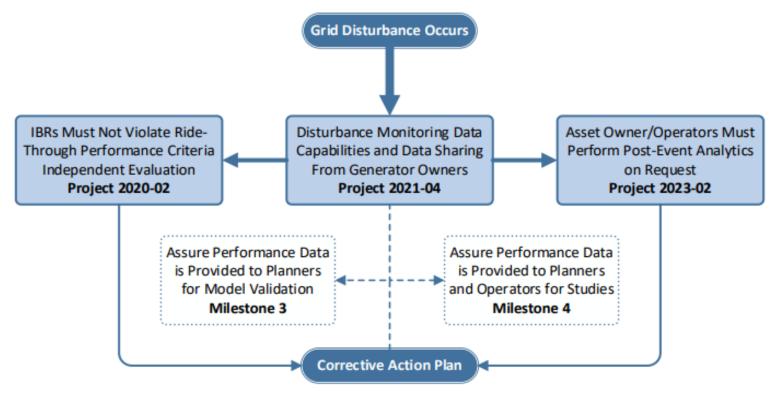


Figure 2: Flowchart of Interactions Between IBR Performance Requirements and Post-Event Performance Validation Standards Projects





Communications Efforts

- Current Communications **Products:**
 - Strategic Communications Plan
 - Talking Points
 - Quick Reference Guides
 - **FAQs**
 - Fact Sheets
 - **Educational Materials**
 - Quarterly Updates
 - EROCG Monthly Updates





Quick Reference Guide: IBR Registration Initiative May 2024

As part of its Inverter-Based Resource Strategy, NERC is dedicated to identifying and addressing challenges associated with inverter-based resources (IBR) as the penetration of these resources continues to increase. ERO Enterprise assessments identified a reliability gap associated with the increasing integration of IBRs as part of the grid in which a significant level of bulk power system-connected IBR owners and operators are not yet required to register with NERC or adhere to its Reliability Standards.

In response, FERC issued an order in 2022 directing NERC to identify and register owners and operators of currently unregistered bulk power system-connected IBRs. Working closely with industry and stakeholders, NERC is executing a FERC-approved work plan to achieve the identification and registration directive by 2026. Resources are also posted on the Registration page of the NERC website.

Key Activities

- NERC's Board of Trustees approved proposed Rules of Procedure revisions on February 22.
- NERC filed its <u>proposed revisions</u> with FERC on March 19.
- NERC published its Q1 2024 Quarterly Update on
- NEW NERC submitted its quarterly work plan update to FERC on May 9.

IBR Registration Milestones

Phase 1: May 2023-May 2024

NERC AND THE E-ISAC

- Phase 2: May 2024-May 2025
- Complete Rules of Procedure Complete identification of Category 2 GO and GOP candidates
- Commence Category 2 GO and GOP Continue Category 2 GO and GOP candidate outreach and education candidate outreach and education (e.g., through trade organizations) (e.g., quarterly updates, webinars. workshops, etc.)
- Phase 3: May 2025-May 2026
- Complete registration of Category 2 GO and GOP candidates thereafter subject to applicable NERC Reliability Standards
- Conduct specific Category 2 GO and GOP outreach and education

Available Resources

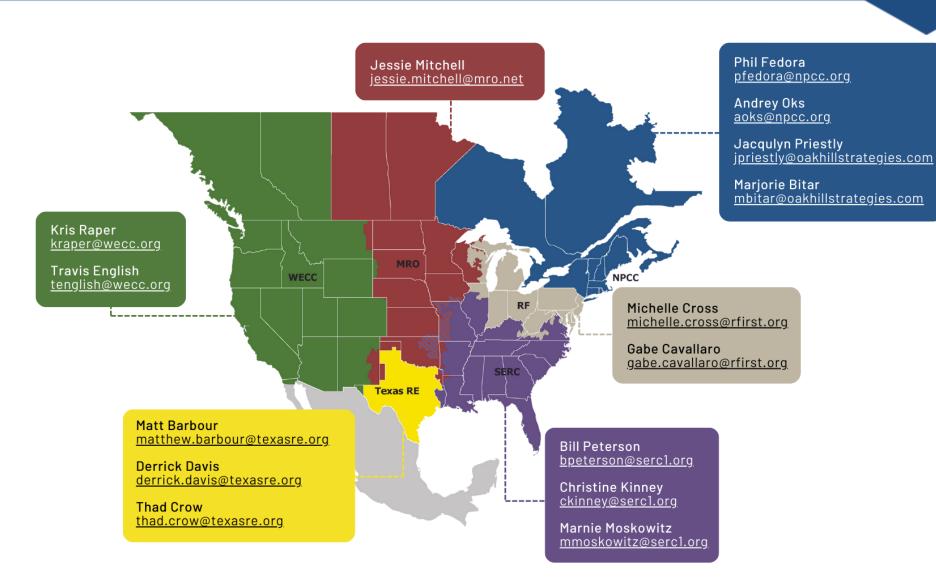
- Frequently Asked Questions Rules of Procedure Approach to Registration of Unregistered IBRs
- IBR Webinar Series and FAQs
- **Quick Reference Guide: Candidate for Registration**
- Quick Reference Guide: Inverter-Based Resource
- NERC Registration Page and Standards Page
- Learn about NERC and Join the E-ISAC

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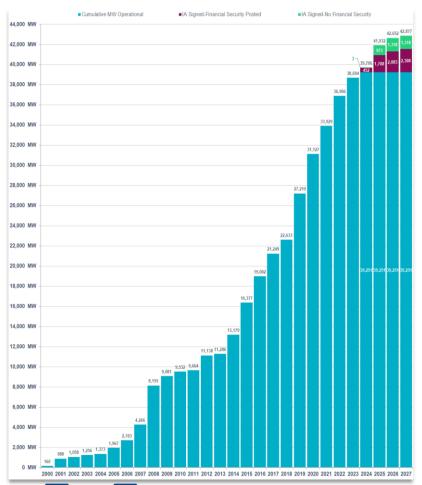


EROCG Points of Contact

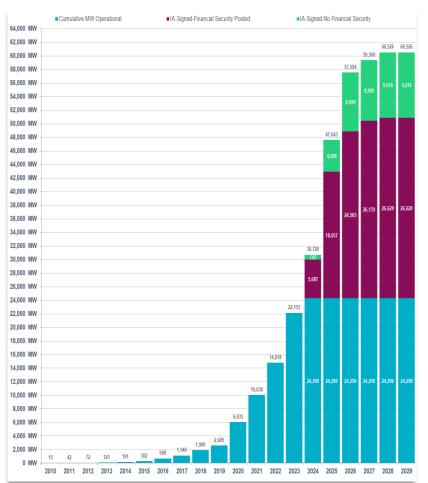


IBR Growth in Texas

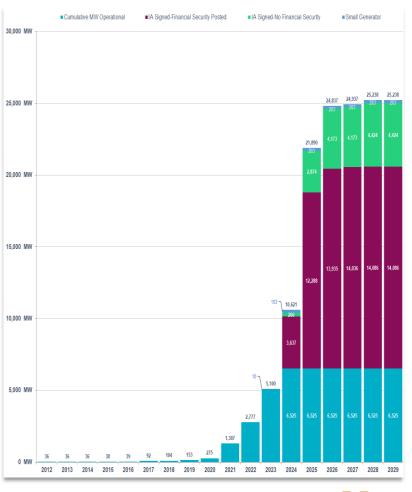
Wind Additions



Solar Additions



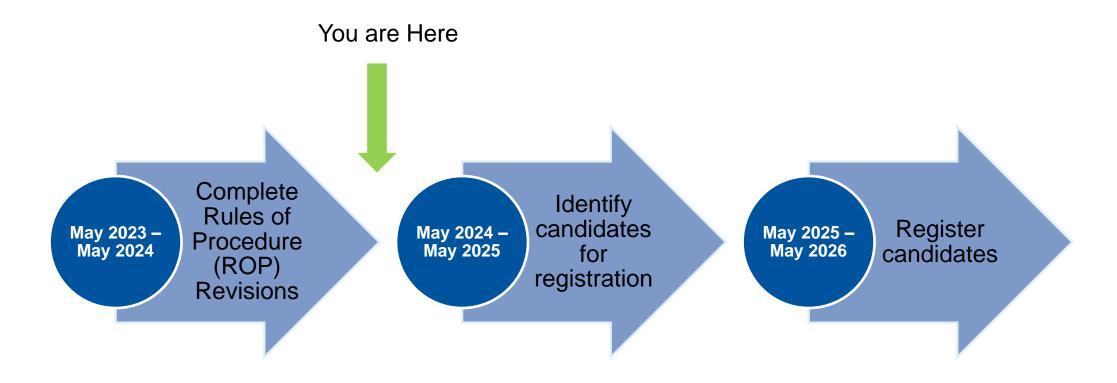
Battery Additions







IBR Registration Timeline







Next Steps – Identification



Coordinated effort across regions

If identified, you will be contacted





New Generator Welcome Package

List of applicable standards is pending





New Generator Welcome Package

Recommended Reading **Internal** Controls

GO/GOP Roadmap Example Self-Certification
Questions





NERC IBR Quick Reference Guide

Find it here!





Quick Reference Guide: IBR Registration Initiative

May 2024

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IBR Registration Milestones

Phase 1: May 2023-May 2024 Complete Rules of Procedure

revisions and approvals

- Complete identification of Category
- Commence Category 2 GO and GOP candidate outreach and education (e.g., through trade organizations)

LEARN MORE ABOUT NERC AND THE E-ISAC In

Phase 2: May 2024–May 2025

- 2 GO and GOP candidates
- Continue Category 2 GO and GOP candidate outreach and education (e.g., quarterly updates, webinars, kshops, etc.)

Phase 3: May 2025-May 2026

- Complete registration of Category 2 GO and GOP candidates thereafter subject to applicable NERC Reliability Standards
- Conduct specific Category 2 GO and GOP outreach and education

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Available Resources

- Frequently Asked Questions Rules of Procedure **Approach to Registration of Unregistered IBRs**
- IBR Webinar Series and FAQs
- **Quick Reference Guide: Candidate for Registration**
- Quick Reference Guide: Inverter-Based Resource
- **NERC Registration Page and Standards Page**
- Learn about NERC and Join the E-ISAC

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NERC Resources

ERO Enterprise Registration Procedure

ERO Enterprise Entity Onboarding Checklist

ERO Enterprise 101 Informational Package

ERO Enterprise GO GOP Asset Verification Form

CORES End User Guide





What Happens after Registration?

Risk Assessment

- Inherent Risk Assessment
- Compliance Oversight Plan
- Engagement Scopes

Compliance Engagements

- Self-Certifications
- Audits
- Spot Checks





Texas RE Reliability 101 and 201 Webinar Series

Texas RE Member Representatives Committee Meetings

Texas RE NERC Standards Review Forum (NSRF) Meetings





FERC/NERC Outreach

Filing Notifications

Public Commenting Periods





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