



Reliability 201: O&P

Mario Alberto de la Garza
Manager, O&P Compliance Monitoring

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Upcoming Sessions

June 3 – History and Introduction to Texas RE

June 4 – Registration & Certification

June 5 – Intro to Align

June 6 – Risk-Based Approach to Reliability

June 10 – Foundations of CIP Programs

June 11 – Foundations of O&P Programs

June 12 – Navigating Noncompliance Resolutions

June 13 – NERC Data Collection, Events Analysis, and Guidelines

June 17 – Reliability 201: CIP














June 18 – Reliability 201: O&P

June 24 – Reliability 201: CMEP Feedback Loop

June 25 – Reliability 201: Compliance in Align Walkthrough

June 25 – Reliability 201: Reliability Services

JUNE 2024

SUN	MON	TUE	WED	THU	FRI	SAT
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30						



Cyber and Physical Security Workshop

August 28, 2024

Upcoming ERO Enterprise Events

The NERC logo is displayed within a white circle on a blue background. It consists of the letters "NERC" in a bold, sans-serif font, with the full name "NORTH AMERICAN ELECTRIC RELIABILITY CORPORATION" in a smaller font below it.

NORTH AMERICAN ELECTRIC
RELIABILITY CORPORATION

May - July, 2024

GADS Wind & Solar
Template and
Application Training



June 27, 2024

Regional Summer
Assessment
Webinar



July 16-18, 2024

Power Systems Security
Conference



July 16-18, 2024

Physical Security
Workshop

slido

Product

Solut

#TXRE

Joining as a
participant?

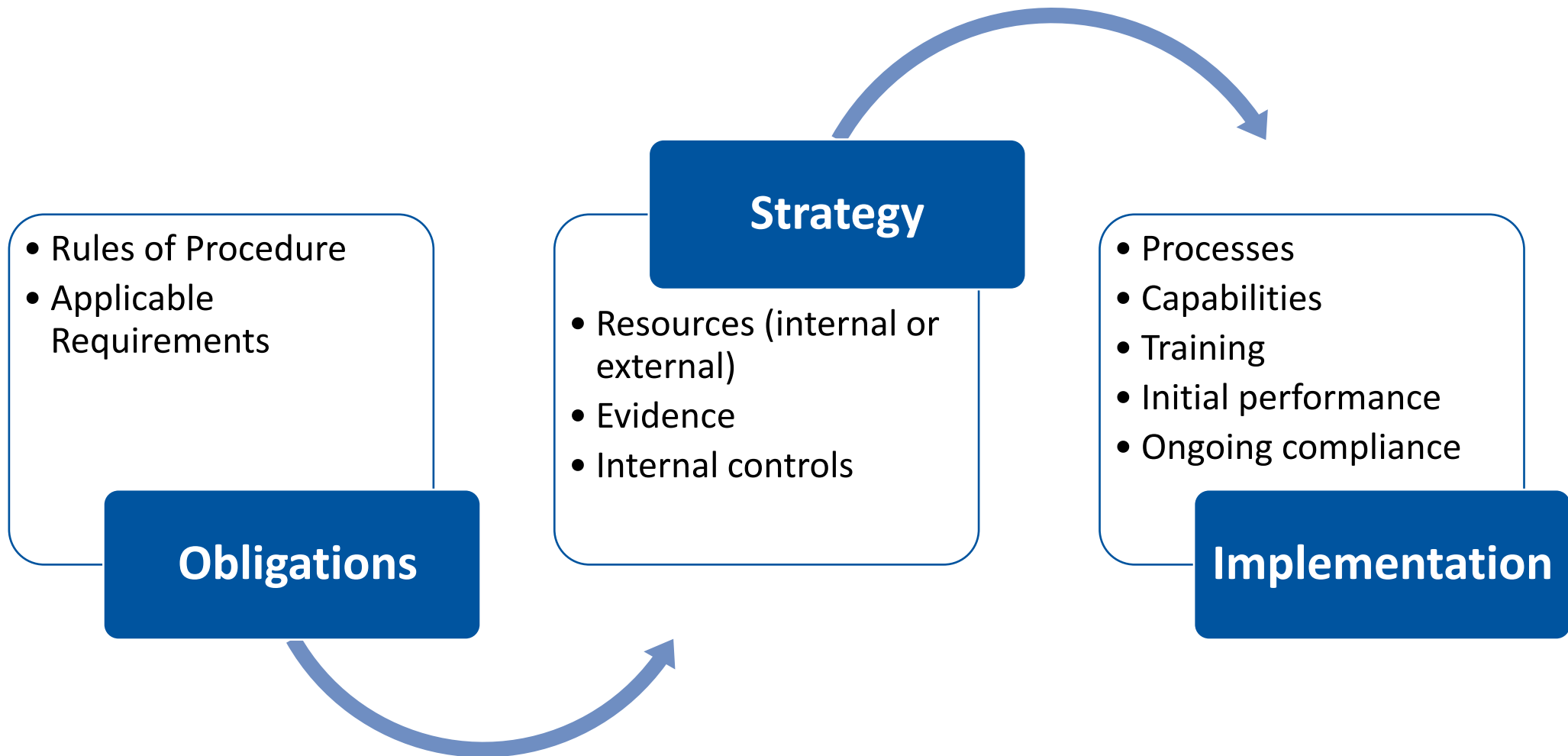
Enter event code

Join an existing event

Slido Question #1
How many years of NERC
compliance experience do
you have?



Building on the Foundation



Obligations

Rules of Procedure (ROP) Identify a Registered Entity's Obligations within the Regulator Framework of the ERO Enterprise

- Monitoring methods—types and general process
- Provision of evidence
- Disposition of findings

Numerous Resources to Identify Applicable Reliability Standards and Requirements

- NERC “US Effective Date Status/Functional Applicability” spreadsheet
 - <https://www.nerc.com/pa/Stand/Pages/default.aspx>
- Texas RE provides information as part of Registration process

Compliance Oversight Plan (COP)—Guidance to Consider

Implementation Plan (IP)—Guidance to Consider



Ongoing Compliance



After the foundation of an O&P Compliance Program has been established, internal controls are essential to ensure ongoing compliance with Reliability Standards.

- Alarms and notifications
- Change management
- Internal review
- Inventory tracking
- Onboarding
- Processes and procedures
- Periodic verification
- Training

Review Strategy



Assign subject matter experts to perform internal audits for specific Reliability Standards and Requirements (make a plan!)

- Review Implementation Plan Focus Areas every year
- Review Compliance Oversight Plan
- Review internal risk assessment
- Review Reports—Reliability Issues Sub-Committee, State of Reliability reports, Event Reports



Identify prescribed tasks where internal resources are insufficient and third-party contractors may be required

- Find out who does what best (NSRF, CIPWG, vendor fairs, etc.)
- Texas RE does not endorse any one group



Determine sufficiency and completeness of retained evidence

- Using templates (e.g., CIP ERT, PRC-005, etc)?
- Are evidence files up to date for risks identified?
- Are evidence files easily retrievable?
- Any new or updated processes need reviewed?
- Any new roles/staff?
- Does the evidence pass your internal audit process?
- Any new Standards/Requirements that affect training, documentation, evidence, etc. ?



Review resources

- NSRF presentations and CIPWG presentations
- Compliance Guidance-- Implementation Guidance, Practice Guides
- Compliance Oversight Plan
- Workshops/Talks with Texas RE/Texas REview
- Texas RE MRC and Board presentations

Slido Question

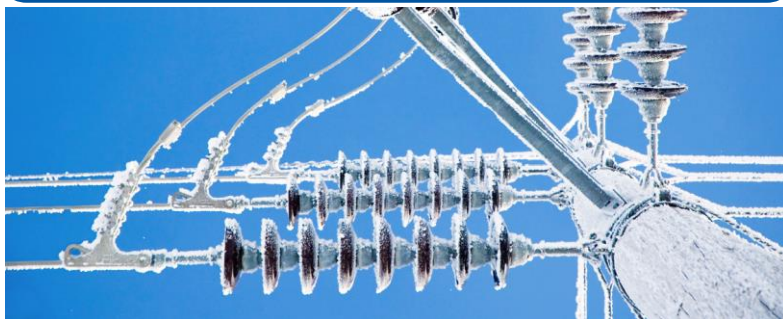
Which O&P Reliability Standards are emphasized in your organization's internal training program?



Intro to the Standards

PRC-005-6

Protection System, Automatic Reclosing,
and Sudden Pressure Relaying Maintenance



EOP-011-2

Emergency Preparedness and Operations

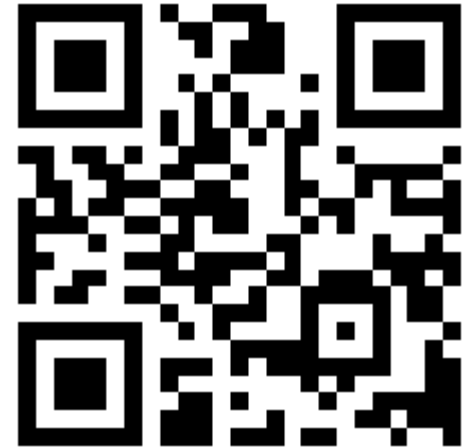
FAC-008-5

Facility Ratings



Slido Question

What are some of the challenges that you are facing with PRC-005?



PRC-005-6 R3

- Commission Protection Systems to establish initial performance dates
 - Process/notification/documentation
- Maintenance of Protection Systems to maintain reliability
 - Process/notification/documentation



PRC-005-6 R3 Strategy/Implementation

Personnel
Assigned and
Trained

Planned Internal
Audit

Not Internal Risk
Assessment
(Why?)

Checklists

Peer Reviews



PRC-005-6 R3 Strategy/Implementation

Determine Sufficiency and Completeness of Process/Retained Evidence (Determine Periodicity)

- Using most recent PRC-005 template/process
- Evidence files up to date and easily retrievable for risks identified
- New or updated processes/templates/software have been reviewed and staff is trained
- New roles and staff aware of expectations, location of documentation, timing, peer review, etc.
- Periodic review of evidence passed internal audit process
- No new Standards/Requirements that affected training, documentation, evidence are in play
- For new/updated Protection Systems, other Standards were considered and updates applied as needed (PRC-027, FAC-008, PRC-004, PRC-006, PRC-012, PRC-023, PRC-024, PRC-025, CIP-002, etc.)?



Slido Question

What are some of the challenges that you are facing with EOP-011-2?



EOP-011-2 R1

- Periodic review of Operating Plan(s)
 - Lessons Learns
- Ensure that updated Operating Plan(s) are reviewed by the Reliability Coordinator prior to implementing



EOP-011-2 R1 Plan Strategy/Implementation

Train on Updates
to the Operation
Plan(s)

Conduct
“Lessons Learned”
Discussion(s)
Post-Event(s)

Clear Roles and
Responsibilities



EOP-011-2 R7

- Periodic review of cold weather preparedness plan(s)
 - Lessons learned
- Annual inspection and maintenance generating unit(s) freeze protection measures
 - Process/notification/documentation



EOP-011-2 R7 Plan Strategy/Implementation

Periodically Review
the Plan(s)
and Data

Conduct “Lessons
Learned” Discussion
Post-Cold Weather
Season

Clear Roles and
Responsibilities



EOP-011-2 R7 Inspection and Maintenance Strategy/Implementation

Perform Annual
Inspection Prior
to Cold Season

Peer Review of
Maintenance
and Inspections

Checklists

Review of
Third-Party
Work

Walk Downs

Think Forward



EOP-011-2 R8

- Process to periodic review maintenance and operations personnel to be trained
 - Document changes and save them as evidence
- Onboarding training
- Documentation tracking training easily available



EOP-011-2 R8 Strategy/Implementation

Train Annually

Make Training
Pursuant to
Requirement R7

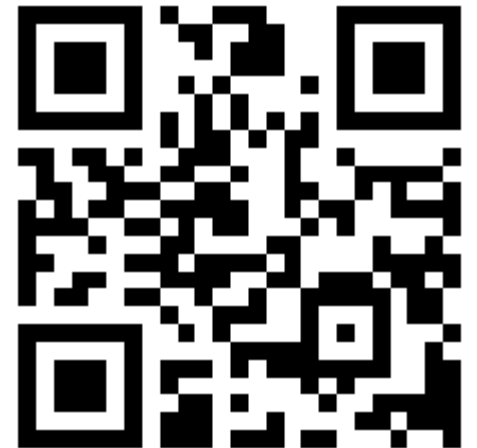
Follow a
Framework to
Design and Develop
the Training

Think Forward



Slido Question

What are some challenges that you are facing with FAC-008?



FAC-008-5 R6

- Clearly identify the specific underlying assumptions, design criteria and methods used to determine the Equipment Ratings
- Develop process to periodically review the Facility Rating Methodology, Facility Rating Workbook, and documentation
 - New Facility commissioning
- Have related evidence easily available
- Have clear delineation of responsibilities



FAC-008-5 R6 Strategy/Implementation

Facility Walk Downs

Periodic Review of
the Facility
Workbook

Documented Process
to Communicate
Facility Rating
Changes

Revision History



Slido Question

Which recent Texas REview article on the 2024 risk elements did you find to be the most interesting?



Resources

All

- All internal groups updated routinely
- NSRF peer review and presentations (CIPWG presentations as well) have been completed
- Compliance Guidance—Implementation Guidance, Practice Guides
- Workshops/Talks with TexasRE/Texas REview all reviewed for applicable content regarding risk

PRC-005-6

- [Supplementary Reference and FAQ 2015](#)
- [PRC-005 Spreadsheet](#)

EOP-011-2 and EOP-012-2

- [SGAS-Cold Weather Preparedness FAQ \(March 2023\)](#)
- [Cold Weather Preparedness Small Group Advisory Session General Presentation 2023](#)
- [Cold Weather Preparedness Small Group Advisory Session General Presentation 2023 Recording](#)
- [Cold Weather Preparedness Small Group Advisory Session General Presentation 2024](#)

FAC-008-5

- [ERO Enterprise Themes and Best Practices for Sustaining Accurate Facility Ratings](#)



Contact Info

Mario Alberto de la Garza
Manager, O&P Compliance Monitoring
Mario.delaGarza@texasre.org
512-583-4906



The background of the slide features a blurred image of the Texas state flag on the left and a close-up of a wind turbine's hub and blades on the right, set against a clear blue sky.

Questions?



TEXAS RE

Ensuring electric reliability for Texans